1

What is a Dependent Variable?*

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Abstract

This module introduces a dependent variable and gives examples of such variables.

A dependent variable is a variable dependent on another variable: the independent variable. In simple terms, the independent variable is said to cause an apparent change in, or simply affect, the dependent variable [Wikipedia2006D¹].

Example 1

- 1. In a study of how different dosages of a drug are related to the severity of symptoms of a disease, a measure of the severity of the symptoms of the disease is a dependent variable and the administration of the drug in specified doses is the independent variable. [Wikipedia $2006D^2$]
- 2. In a call centre, the number of customers serviced per hour, depends on the number of agents, and average service time per customer. In this case number of customers is a dependent variable, entirely dependent on the other two independent variables namely agents, and average service time.

Exercise 1 (Solution on p. 2.)

What is the dependent variable in the following function? Briefly explain your choice.

$$Y = 3X + Z - 5$$

References:

- $\bullet \quad \text{Wikipedia} \\ 2006 \\ \text{D. "Dependent Variable," http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dependent_variable}^3 \text{ , Last Accessed on 20 February 2006}$
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 $^{^{1}} http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dependent_variable$

 $^{^2} http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dependent_variable$

³http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dependent variable

Solutions to Exercises in this Module

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{Solution to Exercise (p. 1)} \\ \textbf{The dependent variable is Y. This is because the value of Y depends on both the values of X and Z changing.} \end{array}$