

DISCRETE RANDOM VARIABLES: PRACTICE 2: BINOMIAL DISTRIBUTION*

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Abstract

This module provides a practice of Binomial Distribution as a part of Collaborative Statistics collection (col10522) by Barbara Illowsky and Susan Dean.

1 Student Learning Outcomes

- The student will construct the Binomial Distribution.

2 Given

The Higher Education Research Institute at UCLA collected data from 203,967 incoming first-time, full-time freshmen from 270 four-year colleges and universities in the U.S. 71.3% of those students replied that, yes, they believe that same-sex couples should have the right to legal marital status. (Source: <http://heri.ucla.edu/PDFs/pubs/TFS/Norms/Monographs/TheAmericanFreshman2011.pdf>.)

Suppose that you randomly pick 8 first-time, full-time freshmen from the survey. You are interested in the number that believes that same sex-couples should have the right to legal marital status

3 Interpret the Data

Exercise 1

In words, define the random Variable X.

(Solution on p. 3.)

Exercise 2

$X \sim$ _____

(Solution on p. 3.)

Exercise 3

What values does the random variable X take on?

(Solution on p. 3.)

Exercise 4

Construct the probability distribution function (PDF).

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x	$P(x)$

Table 1

Exercise 5

On average (μ), how many would you expect to answer yes?

(Solution on p. 3.)

Exercise 6

What is the standard deviation (σ) ?

(Solution on p. 3.)

Exercise 7

What is the probability that at most 5 of the freshmen reply “yes”?

(Solution on p. 3.)

Exercise 8

What is the probability that at least 2 of the freshmen reply “yes”?

(Solution on p. 3.)

Exercise 9

Construct a histogram or plot a line graph. Label the horizontal and vertical axes with words. Include numerical scaling.



Solutions to Exercises in this Module

Solution to Exercise (p. 1)

X = the number that reply “yes”

Solution to Exercise (p. 1)

$B(8, 0.713)$

Solution to Exercise (p. 1)

0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8

Solution to Exercise (p. 2)

5.7

Solution to Exercise (p. 2)

1.28

Solution to Exercise (p. 2)

0.4151

Solution to Exercise (p. 2)

0.9990