Connexions module: m28190

## Exercise 7: Query Optimization\*

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## 1 Exercise 1

Consider 3 relations r(ABC), s(CDEFG), t(EHK) và 2 relational algebra expressions

- $\pi_{\text{BK}} \left( \sigma_{A=a \wedge D=d} \left( \sigma_{s.E=t.E} \left( (r * s) \times t \right) \right) \right)$
- $\pi_{\text{BK}} \left( \pi_{\text{BC}} \left( \sigma_{A=a} r \right) * \pi_{C} \left( \sigma_{D=d} s \right) * \pi_{\text{EK}} \left( t \right) \right)$
- 1. Are these two expressions equivalent? Justify your answer
- 2. Using the transformation rules and heuristic algebraic optimization algorithm, optimize the first expression.

## 2 Exercise 2

Consider the following query:

SELECT Name, Address
FROM EMPLOYEE E, DEPARTMENT D
WHERE D.Name = 'Research' AND D.DeptId = E.DeptId;

- 1. Draw at two query trees that can represent this query.
- 2. Draw the initial query tree for the query and show how the query tree is optimized

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