TECHNIQUES OF ESTIMATION: EXERCISE SUPPLEMENT*

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Abstract

This module is from Fundamentals of Mathematics by Denny Burzynski and Wade Ellis, Jr. This module is an exercise supplement for the chapter "Techniques of Estimation" and contains many exercise problems. Odd problems are accompanied by solutions.

1 Exercise Supplement

1.1 Estimation by Rounding (here1)

For problems 1-70, estimate each value using the method of rounding. After you have made an estimate, find the exact value. Compare the exact and estimated values. Results may vary.

Exercise 1 $286 + 312$	(Solution on p. 8.)
Exercise 2 419 + 582	
Exercise 3 689 + 511	(Solution on p. 8.)
Exercise 4 926 + 1,105	
Exercise 5 1,927 + 3,017	(Solution on p. 8.)
Exercise 6 5,026 + 2,814	
Exercise 7 $1,408 + 2,352$	(Solution on p. 8.)
Exercise 8 $1,186 + 4,228$	

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^{1&}quot;Techniques of Estimation: Estimation by Rounding" http://cnx.org/content/m35011/latest/

Exercise 9 5, 771 + 246	(Solution on p. 8.)
Exercise 10 $8,305 + 484$	
Exercise 11 $3,812 + 2,906$	(Solution on p. 8.)
Exercise 12 $5,293 + 8,007$	
Exercise 13 $28,481 + 32,856$	(Solution on p. 8.)
Exercise 14 92,512 + 26,071	
Exercise 15 87,612 + 2,106	(Solution on p. 8.)
Exercise 16 42,612 + 4,861	
Exercise 17 $212,413+609$	(Solution on p. 8.)
Exercise 18 $487,235 + 494$	
Exercise 19 $2,409+1,526$	(Solution on p. 8.)
Exercise 20 $3,704+4,704$	
Exercise 21 $41 \cdot 63$	(Solution on p. 8.)
Exercise 22 38 · 81	
Exercise 23 18 · 28	(Solution on p. 8.)
Exercise 24 $52 \cdot 21$	
Exercise 25 307 · 489	(Solution on p. 8.)
Exercise 26 412 · 807	
Exercise 27 77 · 614	(Solution on p. 8.)
Exercise 28 62 · 596	
Exercise 29 27 · 473	(Solution on p. 8.)
Exercise 30 92 · 336	

Exercise 31 12 · 814	(Solution on p. 8.)
Exercise 32 $8 \cdot 2,106$	
Exercise 33 192 · 452	(Solution on p. 8.)
Exercise 34 374 · 816	
Exercise 35 $88 \cdot 4,392$	(Solution on p. 8.)
Exercise 36 $126 \cdot 2,834$	
Exercise 37 $3,896 \cdot 413$	(Solution on p. 8.)
Exercise 38 $5,794 \cdot 837$	
Exercise 39 $6,311 \cdot 3,512$	(Solution on p. 8.)
Exercise 40 $7,471 \cdot 5,782$	
Exercise 41 $180 \div 12$	(Solution on p. 8.)
Exercise 42 $309 \div 16$	
Exercise 43 $286 \div 22$	(Solution on p. 8.)
Exercise 44 $527 \div 17$	
Exercise 45 $1,007 \div 19$	(Solution on p. 8.)
Exercise 46 1,728 ÷ 36	(5.1.1)
Exercise 47 $2,703 \div 53$	(Solution on p. 8.)
Exercise 48 2, 562 ÷ 61	(0.1.1
Exercise 49 $1,260 \div 12$	(Solution on p. 8.)
Exercise 50 3,618 ÷ 18 Exercise 51	(C-1-4: 2)
Exercise 51 3,344 ÷ 76 Exercise 52	(Solution on p. 9.)
Exercise 52 $7,476 \div 356$	

Exercise 53 20,984 ÷ 488	(Solution on p. 9.)
Exercise 54 43,776 ÷ 608	
Exercise 55 7,196 ÷ 514	(Solution on p. 9.)
Exercise 56 51,492 ÷ 514	
Exercise 57 26,962 ÷ 442	(Solution on p. 9.)
Exercise 58 33,712 ÷ 112	
Exercise 59 105,152 ÷ 106	(Solution on p. 9.)
Exercise 60 176,978 ÷ 214	
Exercise 61 48.06 + 23.11	(Solution on p. 9.)
Exercise 62 73.73 + 72.9	
Exercise 63 62.91 + 56.4	(Solution on p. 9.)
Exercise 64 87.865 + 46.772	
Exercise 65 174.6 + 97.2	(Solution on p. 9.)
Exercise 66 (48.3) (29.6)	
Exercise 67 (87.11) (23.2)	(Solution on p. 9.)
Exercise 68 (107.02) (48.7)	
Exercise 69 (0.76) (5.21)	(Solution on p. 9.)
Exercise 70 (1.07) (13.89)	

1.2 Estimation by Clustering (here²)

For problems 71-90, estimate each value using the method of clustering. After you have made an estimate, find the exact value. Compare the exact and estimated values. Results may vary.

Exercise 71 38 + 51 + 41 + 48	(Solution on p. 9.)
Exercise 72 19 + 73 + 23 + 71	
Exercise 73 $27 + 62 + 59 + 31$	(Solution on p. 9.)
Exercise 74 18 + 73 + 69 + 19	
Exercise 75 83 + 49 + 79 + 52	(Solution on p. 9.)
Exercise 76 67 + 71 + 84 + 81	
Exercise 77 $16 + 13 + 24 + 26$	(Solution on p. 9.)
Exercise 78 $34 + 56 + 36 + 55$	
Exercise 79 $14 + 17 + 83 + 87$	(Solution on p. 9.)
Exercise 80 93 + 108 + 96 + 111	
Exercise 81 18 + 20 + 31 + 29 + 24 + 38	(Solution on p. 9.)
Exercise 82 32 + 27 + 48 + 51 + 72 + 69	
Exercise 83 $64 + 17 + 27 + 59 + 31 + 21$	(Solution on p. 9.)
Exercise 84 81 + 41 + 92 + 38 + 88 + 80	
Exercise 85 87 + 22 + 91	(Solution on p. 9.)
Exercise 86 44 + 38 + 87	
Exercise 87 $19 + 18 + 39 + 22 + 42$	(Solution on p. 9.)
Exercise 88 $31 + 28 + 49 + 29$	
Exercise 89 $88 + 86 + 27 + 91 + 29$	(Solution on p. 9.)
Exercise 90 $57 + 62 + 18 + 23 + 61 + 21$	

 $[\]hbox{2"Techniques of Estimation: Estimation by Clustering"} < \hbox{$http://cnx.org/content/m35012/latest/}>$

1.3 Mental Arithmetic- Using the Distributive Property (here³)

For problems 91-110, compute each product using the distributive property.

Exercise 91 15 · 33	(Solution on p. 9.)
Exercise 92 15 · 42	
Exercise 93 35 · 36	(Solution on p. 9.)
Exercise 94 $35 \cdot 28$	
Exercise 95 85 · 23	(Solution on p. 9.)
Exercise 96 95 · 11	
Exercise 97 30 · 14	(Solution on p. 9.)
Exercise 98 60 · 18	
Exercise 99 75 · 23	(Solution on p. 9.)
Exercise 100 $65 \cdot 31$	
Exercise 101 17 · 15	(Solution on p. 10.)
Exercise 102 38 · 25	
Exercise 103 14 · 65	(Solution on p. 10.)
Exercise 104 19 · 85	
Exercise 105 42 · 60	(Solution on p. 10.)
Exercise 106 81 · 40	
Exercise 107 15 · 105	(Solution on p. 10.)
Exercise 108 $35 \cdot 202$	
Exercise 109 45 · 306	(Solution on p. 10.)
Exercise 110 85 · 97	

1.4 Estimation by Rounding Fractions (here4)

For problems 111-125, estimate each sum using the method of rounding fractions. After you have made an estimate, find the exact value. Compare the exact and estimated values. Results may vary.

Exercise 111	(Solution on p. 10.)
$\frac{3}{8} + \frac{5}{6}$	
Exercise 112	
$\frac{7}{16} + \frac{1}{24}$	
Exercise 113	(Solution on p. 10.)
$\frac{7}{15} + \frac{13}{30}$	
Exercise 114	
$\frac{14}{15} + \frac{19}{20}$	
Exercise 115	(Solution on p. 10.)
$\frac{13}{25} + \frac{7}{30}$	
Exercise 116	
$\frac{11}{12} + \frac{7}{8}$	
Exercise 117	(Solution on p. 10.)
$\frac{9}{32} + \frac{15}{16}$	
Exercise 118	
$\frac{5}{8} + \frac{1}{32}$	
Exercise 119	(Solution on p. 10.)
$2\frac{3}{4} + 6\frac{3}{5}$	
Exercise 120	
$4\frac{5}{9} + 8\frac{1}{27}$	
Exercise 121	(Solution on p. 10.)
$11\frac{5}{18} + 7\frac{22}{45}$	
Exercise 122	
$14\frac{19}{36} + 2\frac{7}{18}$	
Exercise 123	(Solution on p. 10.)
$6\frac{1}{20} + 2\frac{1}{10} + 8\frac{13}{60}$	
Exercise 124	
$5\frac{7}{8} + 1\frac{1}{4} + 12\frac{5}{12}$	
Exercise 125	(Solution on p. 10.)
$10\frac{1}{2} + 6\frac{15}{16} + 8\frac{19}{80}$	

 $^{{\}color{red}^{4}} "Techniques \ of \ Estimation: \ Estimation \ by \ Rounding \ Fractions" < \\ http://cnx.org/content/m35014/latest/> \\ \\ \hline$

Solutions to Exercises in this Module

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Solution to Exercise (p. 1)
600 (598)
Solution to Exercise (p. 1)
(1,200)
Solution to Exercise (p. 1)
4,900 (4,944)
Solution to Exercise (p. 1)
3,800 (3,760)
Solution to Exercise (p. 2)
6,050 (6,017)
Solution to Exercise (p. 2)
6,700 (6,718)
Solution to Exercise (p. 2)
61,400 (61,337)
Solution to Exercise (p. 2)
89,700 (89,718)
Solution to Exercise (p. 2)
213,000 (213,022)
Solution to Exercise (p. 2)
3,900 (3,935)
Solution to Exercise (p. 2)
2,400 (2,583)
Solution to Exercise (p. 2)
600 (504)
Solution to Exercise (p. 2)
150,123 147,000 (150,123)
Solution to Exercise (p. 2)
47,278 48,000 (47,278)
Solution to Exercise (p. 2)
12,771 14,100 (12,711)
Solution to Exercise (p. 3)
8,100 (9,768)
Solution to Exercise (p. 3)
90,000 (86,784)
Solution to Exercise (p. 3)
396,000 (386,496)
Solution to Exercise (p. 3)
1,609,048 1,560,000 (1,609,048)
Solution to Exercise (p. 3)
22,050,000 (22,164,232)
Solution to Exercise (p. 3)
18 (15)
Solution to Exercise (p. 3)
14\frac{1}{2} (13)
Solution to Exercise (p. 3)
50 (53)
Solution to Exercise (p. 3)
54(51)
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Solution to Exercise (p. 3)
130 (105)
Solution to Exercise (p. 3)
41.25(44)
Solution to Exercise (p. 4)
42(43)
Solution to Exercise (p. 4)
14.4(14)
Solution to Exercise (p. 4)
60 (61)
Solution to Exercise (p. 4)
1,000 (992)
Solution to Exercise (p. 4)
71.1 (71.17)
Solution to Exercise (p. 4)
119.4 (119.31)
Solution to Exercise (p. 4)
272 (271.8)
Solution to Exercise (p. 4)
2,001 (2,020.952)
Solution to Exercise (p. 4)
4.16 (3.9596)
Solution to Exercise (p. 5)
2(40) + 2(50) = 180(178)
Solution to Exercise (p. 5)
2(30) + 2(60) = 180(179)
Solution to Exercise (p. 5)
2(80) + 2(50) = 260(263)
Solution to Exercise (p. 5)
3(20) + 1(10) = 70(79)
Solution to Exercise (p. 5)
2(15) + 2(80) = 190(201)
Solution to Exercise (p. 5)
3(20) + 2(30) + 40 = 160(160)
Solution to Exercise (p. 5)
2(60) + 2(20) + 2(30) = 220(219)
Solution to Exercise (p. 5)
2(90) + 20 = 200(200)
Solution to Exercise (p. 5)
3(20) + 2(40) = 140(140)
Solution to Exercise (p. 5)
3(90) + 2(30) = 330(321)
Solution to Exercise (p. 6)
15(30+3) = 450+45 = 495
Solution to Exercise (p. 6)
35(40-4) = 1400 - 140 = 1,260
Solution to Exercise (p. 6)
85(20+3) = 1,700 + 225 = 1,955
Solution to Exercise (p. 6)
30(10+4) = 300 + 120 = 420
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Solution to Exercise (p. 6)
 75(20+3) = 1,500 + 225 = 1,725
Solution to Exercise (p. 6)
 15(20-3) = 300 - 45 = 255
Solution to Exercise (p. 6)
 65(10+4) = 650 + 260 = 910
Solution to Exercise (p. 6)
 60(40+2) = 2,400+120 = 2,520
Solution to Exercise (p. 6)
 15(100+5) = 1,500+75 = 1,575
Solution to Exercise (p. 6)
 45(300+6) = 13,500 + 270 = 13,770
Solution to Exercise (p. 7)
 \frac{1}{2} + 1 = 1\frac{1}{2} \left( 1\frac{5}{24} \right)
Solution to Exercise (p. 7)
 \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = 1 \left( \frac{27}{30} \text{ or } \frac{9}{10} \right)
Solution to Exercise (p. 7)
\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{3}{4} \left( \frac{113}{150} \right)
Solution to Exercise (p. 7)
\frac{1}{4} + 1 = 1\frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{39}{32} \text{ or } 1\frac{7}{32} \right)
Solution to Exercise (p. 7)
2\frac{3}{4} + 6\frac{1}{2} = 9\frac{1}{4} \left(9\frac{7}{20}\right)
Solution to Exercise (p. 7)
11\frac{1}{4} + 7\frac{1}{2} = 18\frac{3}{4} \left(18\frac{23}{30}\right)
Solution to Exercise (p. 7)
6 + 2 + 8\frac{1}{4} = 16\frac{1}{4} \left( 16\frac{11}{30} \right)
Solution to Exercise (p. 7)
 10\frac{1}{2} + 7 + 8\frac{1}{4} = 25\frac{3}{4} \left(25\frac{27}{40}\right)
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