

USING ARCHIVAL DOCUMENTS IN THE SPANISH CLASSROOM*

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Abstract

This module focuses on how to use archival documents in the AP or college-level Spanish course and gives examples of their uses. It can be applied to both language and literature courses.

Introduction

The Our Americas Archive Partnership¹ offers many archival documents in Spanish that can be used in the Spanish language or literature classroom. All the documents in the collection include transcriptions and those in Rice University's and Instituto Mora's online collections offer digital page images as well. They are all freely accessible to teachers and students alike.

This module seeks to outline ways in which these historical texts can be incorporated into the classroom as parts of lessons, lectures, homework assignments, presentations, and special projects.

Excerpt of a José Martí letter

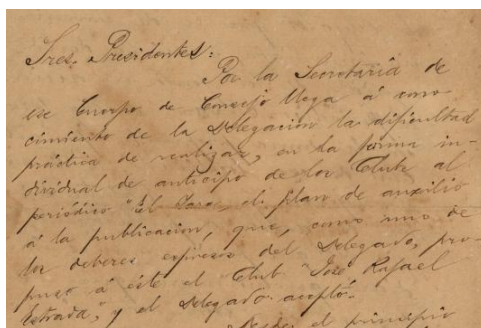


Figure 1: From Carta de Jose Marti a los presidentes de las organizaciones de cubanos exiliados en Florida, 18 de marzo 1893²

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[†]<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/3.0/>

¹See the file at <<http://cnx.org/content/m38485/latest/http://oaap.rice.edu/>>

²See the file at <<http://cnx.org/content/m38485/latest/http://hdl.handle.net/1911/9242>>

Why use archival materials?

These historical documents can bring authentic material and culture into the classroom. They offer new ways of contextualizing culture, history, language, and literature and give human voices to elusive historical events. They also provide exciting visual elements for presentations!

What types of documents can I use in the classroom?

The Our Americas Archive Partnership³ hosts many documents that can be used in the Spanish classroom, such as:

- Newspapers
- Personal letters
- Declarations of independence
- Travel books
- Books
- Currency
- Decrees
- and many more

La Guajira (Habana)



Figure 2: "La Guajira"⁴ from the book "Las Mujeres Españolas Portuguesas y Americanas"⁵

Using archival documents in the classroom

Some lesson plans and activities have already been created to show how documents can be incorporated into the Spanish language⁶ and literature⁷ curriculum (see links in right-hand sidebar). These modules are geared toward the high school AP Spanish and college-level classrooms.

Instructors can use these historical documents, in whole or in part, as reading passages for their students. They can serve as springboards for discussions on culture or history or to assess reading comprehension. An example of such an activity is the lesson plan based on an excerpt from the book, *Historia moral de las mujeres*: "Historia de Xochitl": A Cultural Spanish reading passage⁸. Such excerpts can be combined with custom glossaries or vocabulary lists made by the instructor or the by students themselves as a classroom

³See the file at <<http://cnx.org/content/m38485/latest/http://oaap.rice.edu/>>

⁴See the file at <<http://cnx.org/content/m38485/latest/http://hdl.handle.net/1911/35548>>

⁵See the file at <<http://cnx.org/content/m38485/latest/http://hdl.handle.net/1911/9251>>

⁶See the file at <<http://cnx.org/content/m38485/latest/http://cnx.org/content/col11318/latest/>>

⁷See the file at <<http://cnx.org/content/m38485/latest/http://cnx.org/content/col11319/latest/>>

⁸See the file at <<http://cnx.org/content/m38485/latest/>>

or homework assignment (an example of a glossary/vocabulary list can be found here: Vocabulary list: "Historia de Xochitl"⁹).

Instructors can also combine archival material with canonical texts to contextualize the historic moment. An example of such a combination is the module Spanish Class Lesson Plan: Jose Marti's poems and letter¹⁰. Other examples include using letters from the Texas Revolution (in Spanish); essay excerpts from the Spanish colonial period, such as Ensayo sobre la reducción y colonización de las tribus bárbaras del continente¹¹ or Papeles sobre la reduccion del Seno Mexicano, y Sierra gorda¹²; historical maps; newspapers/gazettes, such as Gaceta del Gobierno Supremo de Guatemala¹³ and others; books; currency¹⁴; etc.

Instructors and students can work with transcriptions or the actual page images, which give a unique perspective of history, especially when dealing with handwritten documents. For supplemental material on reading archival documents, please see the following modules: Glossary of common colonial Spanish terms and phrases¹⁵ and Abreviaturas históricas (Historical Spanish Abbreviations)¹⁶. They are located in both the Spanish literature and Spanish language course collections in the "Links" sidebar.

Chapultepec castle



Figure 3: View of Chapultepec Castle, at a distance¹⁷

Assignment examples

- Identifying verb tenses
- Creating glossaries for excerpts
- Essay projects (students can write their own letters/postcards set during a historical time period, write travel journals, write autobiographies/biographies, etc.)
- Create a timeline based on a document (such as Cabeza de Vaca's Relación¹⁸)
- Create maps with labels
- Create presentations using archival documents and/or images
- Write a newspaper article about a historical event
- Create an entire newspaper in a group based on historical events
- Create Connexions modules using archival sources, which can be put together by the instructor in a "course" or collection (See Help: Modules and Collections¹⁹).

⁹See the file at <<http://cnx.org/content/m38485/latest/http://cnx.org/content/m38476/latest/>>

¹⁰See the file at <<http://cnx.org/content/m38485/latest/http://cnx.org/content/m38225/latest/>>

¹¹See the file at <<http://cnx.org/content/m38485/latest/http://hdl.handle.net/1911/37171>>

¹²See the file at <<http://cnx.org/content/m38485/latest/http://hdl.handle.net/1911/37169>>

¹³See the file at <<http://cnx.org/content/m38485/latest/http://hdl.handle.net/1911/27071>>

¹⁴See the file at <<http://cnx.org/content/m38485/latest/http://hdl.handle.net/1911/9236>>

¹⁵See the file at <<http://cnx.org/content/m38485/latest/http://cnx.org/content/m35967/latest/>>

¹⁶See the file at <<http://cnx.org/content/m38485/latest/http://cnx.org/content/m34696/latest/>>

¹⁷See the file at <<http://cnx.org/content/m38485/latest/http://hdl.handle.net/1911/21790>>

¹⁸See the file at <<http://cnx.org/content/m38485/latest/http://tinyurl.com/6ke6o4k>>

¹⁹See the file at <<http://cnx.org/content/m38485/latest/http://cnx.org/help/viewing/onlinecontent>>

How do I find documents?

Instructors can find documents on the Our Americas Archive Partnership²⁰ site by typing in search terms or using Americas Concepts (hemispheric-themed key terms) or Community Tags (tags assigned by users). We suggest using thematic search terms that deal with the unit or lesson area (such as colonialism, missions, conquest, Texas, etc.).

²⁰See the file at <<http://cnx.org/content/m38485/latest/http://oaap.rice.edu/>>